

أهم قواعد الثانوية العامة

المثال	كلمات دالة أو مواقف تشير للزمن
On..... him , I ignored him. تجاهلته (meeting-to meet- to meeting)	1- On+ v.ing
After revising the answers, I delivered the paper.	2- After+v.ing
Before playing soccer, I did my assignment. واجب	3- Before +v.ing
While studying my lessons, I fell asleep.	4- While + v.ing
Without trying hard, he wouldn't pass.	5- Without + v.ing /n. بدون
..... The film, he fell asleep. (While-During- As)	6- During + اسم ماض بسيط
Having done the experiment, he left the lab.	7- Having + p.p معلوم
Having been punished, he didn't eat for the rest of the day.	8- Having + been + p.p مجهول
It's time we out. (Played – play – were playing)	9- I'd rather/ It's time + فاعل ماض بسيط
I'd rather than watch the series. (play – playing – to play)	10- I'd rather مصدر - It's time (to)
By last week, I a parcel. طرد بريدي (received-had received – am receiving)	11- By كلمة من كلمات الماضي had p.p
In 2000, I (graduated – was graduating – had graduated)	12- In + 2005 ماض بسيط
No sooner had she seen the python than she screamed.	13- No sooner+had + فاعل + pp.. ماض بسيط than
Hardlythe news when we called the police. (have we -we had – had we)	14- Hardly/ Scarcely+ had+ ماض ب فاعل + p.p when
While you in class, You should discipline your students. (are-were-had)	15- While + present مضارع
While he was walking, heInto a hole. (fell – was falling – had fallen)	16- While ماض مستمر+فاعل ماض بسيط ,

17- ماضٍ مستمر + فاعل + While ماضٍ , مستمر حدثان يحدثان في نفس الوقت	While he was sleeping, he was snoring.
18- مضارع , مضارع + When حقائق	When water evaporates , it into steam بخار . (turned – turns – will turn)
19- ماضٍ , ماضٍ بسيط + When بسيط (حدث وانتهى)	When I was five , Ito play out . (used – use – was used)
20- اعتاد أن Used to = مضارع ب + No longer = مضارع ب منفى any longer/more	He used to smoke. Now he doesn't. He no longer (smoked – smoke – smokes)
21- ماضٍ مستمر because ماضي	I couldn't answer the phone because Ia shower. (have taken-was taking-had taken)
22- ماضٍ تام because ماضي	I went to hospital because I..... bad food. (eat – was eating- had eaten)
23- كلمات جديدة تشير الى ماضي بسيط	Just now, the other ... , Once , first , then , second , before, by the time....
24- ماضٍ تام , ماضٍ بسيط + After , as soon as ماضٍ بسيط	After she....., she watched TV. (cooks – had cooked – has cooked)
25- ماضٍ بسيط + After, as soon as ماضٍ بسيط	As soon as I saw him , I him. (greeted-greeting-had greeted)
26- ماضٍ till/ until ماضٍ بسيط تام	She didn't eat until he (Came – has come- had come)
27- ماضٍ تام + Before that	He played but before that he (studies-studied-had studied)
28- ماضٍ بسيط + After that	She had gone shopping and after that she a chat online . (made-had made-is making)
29- Be /get used to +v.ing مازال معتاد	Newton cooking . (used to – is used to – is used)

المضارع التام	
1- Have / has + عدد مرات/حدث له أثر في المضارع	I you ten times . (called- had called- have called) She is so happy because she the world record. (has broken-breaks-had broken)
2- Have/ has+Since ماض بسيط + فاعل +	I haven't seen you since wein Port Said (are -were-had been)
3- Since = because	He is over the moon since it's his birthday today. .
4- It's/ has been + مدة ... since + ماض	It's ten years since I dived in Sharm.
5- Have/ has just -already-never	I have made the bed. My daughter always makes it. (just – already – never)
6- Yet + haven't/ hasn't	I haven't done it..... . (just- never- yet)
7- Have/Has....yet?	Has she come yet?
8- Have/Has.....Already? للتعب	Have you eaten all the cakes.....? (yet – already – ever)
9- Theest ever No one / body ... has ever	Abo Hagag is the biggest man I haveseen. (ever – never – lately)
10- Have been to ذهب وعاد	She has been to Alex .Now she's home in Menia.
11- Have gone to ذهب ولم يعد	She has gone to Alex .She is going to return ستعود next week.
12- Have you ever + pp	Have you seen a copra? (just – ever – never)
13- Over+, فترة , So far / up till now, in the last-past , فترة recently, lately	have/has +p.p

الأسماء الموصولة	Examples
1- فاعل أو فاعل who/that عاقل	I like the man who helps the poor.
2- فاعل whom عاقل	She likes the man She works with.
3- whom عاقل + حرف جر	She likes the man with She works.
4- which + غير عاقل	This is the car I'd like to buy.
5- فاعل + where + مكان	Mansoura is the city ... I was born.
6- فعل/حرف جر/بعته- شريته which + مكان	Mansoura is the city grows sugar beet.
7- فاعل + when + زمن	July is the month I was born.
8- مملوك + whose + مالك	This is the man house was on fire . This is the man house we had dinner. (where – whose – in whose)
9- what + فعل	Do ... I say. (when-who – what)

قاعدة النتيجة

1- So + صفة أو حال that	Amanda is so beautiful that all admire her.
2- Such+صفة+n+ that	He is such a brave man .
3- Too + صفة سلبية مصدر	The test was too difficult for everyone to answer.
4- Enough + اسم	I don't have enough balance in my mobile.
5- enough + صفة	The test was easy enough for everyone to answer.
6- All	All girls are dates . All the money is lost .
7- Every	Every one has a role . The world cup is held every four years. Every single student should provide a research .
8- Each	I have an orange in each hand . Each of the girls is diligent.
9- Both	Both Mahmoud and Omar are hackers.
10- Half	Half the boys are liars . Half of the rice is bad .Half a dozen is sufficient
11- Either	Either Teem or Reem is coming.
12- Neither	Neither the father nor the children are coming.
السببية CAUSATIVE	
-Have+someone + مصدر	Have Tamer help you .
13- Get + someone + to + مصدر	Get Tamer to help you .
14- Have /get+something +pp	I will have my car repaired tomorrow.
15- V. To + be +pp	The test has to be done today.
16- Can/could +be+pp	The report must be delivered now.
17- It+ is/was/has been/Can be+ l.p. said that	It was said that Kennedy was assassinated by the Mafia.
18- شخص أو شيء + was said to .../ to have.....	Kennedy was said to have been assassinated by the Mafia .
19- Let + self + be + pp	Don't let yourself be deceived by the others .

المباشر وغير المباشر

20- فعل ماضى + S. said that فلان فعل ماضى + S. that فلان told	Taline said she had traveled the year before .
21- فلان asked فلان فعل ماضى + S. wh./if/whether	She asked me where I was going then .
22- فلان asked/told/ordered/advised/war ned فلان to أو not to ...	Rawan advised Hazem to study harder .
23- مع الحقائق وفعل القول المضارع والكلام الذى قيل منذ فترة قصيرة. والسؤال الطلبى لا تتغير الأزمنة	Can you tell me where ? (Ali is-is Ali-Ali was)
24- فى الاقتراح Shall -Should	"Shall we play today ? " Karen asked if we should play that day .
الضرورة وعدمها	
1- Must + inf قوانين. نصيحة قوية دعوة قوية. تذكير	I really must phone my parents. Must you wear that yellow tie? قبيح. It's ugly.
أنها ضرورة أن .. It is a must to	
2- Have/Has to قوانين وتعليمات فى مواقف محددة زى اظهار الباسبور فى المطار	Mahmoud and Omar have to be home by 8. This is a family rule . The boxer الملاكم has to lose 5 kg before the next match.
3- Have/Has to الزام خارجى	We have to get grandpa to a hospital immediately. He's very ill.
4- Don't/ doesn't have to ليس مضطر	You don't have to take this bus .There is another one in 10 min.
5- Had to اضطر ان	When we were children, we didn't have email so we had to write letters .
6- Didn't have to لم يكن مضطر ولم يفعل	Today is a vacation. So we didn't have to study yesterday.
7- Needn't have +pp لم يكن هناك داعى	You needn't have bought beef .We already have.

8- Should/ought to have +pp كان يجب /كان المفروض	Your writing is awful. You should have written it carefully.
9- Shouldn't/ ought not to have +pp ما كان يجب	You shouldn't have wasted your time . It's too late .
10- Mustn't لا يجب .المنع والتحريم شرعا وقانونا و شئ خطير	You mustn't enter the mosque with shoes. You mustn't dive here . It's a sharks area .
11- Could have + pp كان يمكنك أن تفعل كذا أفضل	You could have taken the metro instead of a taxi.
12- Need to يحتاج ان	I need to sleep more .
13- Needn't + inf	Tomorrow is a vacation. We needn't wake up early.
تراكبي	
1- If + past + would	If Wael lost his job , he would look for another.
2- If +had p.p+ would have p.p	If the train hadn't broken down, I wouldn't have been late .
3- If + present+present	If we freeze water, it turns into ice .
4- If +present + inf	If you want the job, apply now.
5- If + present + should	If you want the deal , You should negotiate.
6- Make + مصدر + مفعول	She made me (laughs-laugh-laughing)
7- Cause +مفعول+ to	The insult اهانة caused him (cry-to cry-crying)
8- Spend money on	We should spend money education . (in – on – for)
9- Spend + time + v.ing	Einstein spent his entire بأكملها life (study _ studying _ to study)
10- Take + time + to	She took two hours (finishing _ finish _ to finish)
11- Like + v.ing / to Would like to	I would like by the others . (to help _ help _ to be helped)

12- Imagine- Supposing + ماضى would	Imagine you were a millionaire, what would you do ?
13- اى رابط زمنى + مضارع لازم الجملة الثانية تكون مستقبل	Once I meet you , I you . (have told _ will tell _ had told) After we have finished work , we home (will go _ went _ had gone)

موقع الدكتور محمد رزق

[illegible]

* recommend, encourage, allow, advise, v+ing مفعول (مصدر)

2- الفعل بعدهم Ing إذا لم تحدث ثم جئت المصدر + to + الفعل

(remember / forget / try / stop / regret / go on)

* I stopped smoking. * Don't forget to take the book.

* I regret buying a car * I regret to tell you that Ali is ill
(hate / love / like / prefer) الفعل بعدهم

3- الفعل بعدهم V + ing

مصدر + to + الفعل

تعتبر عن حدث عام أو عادة

Ex. I'd prefer to have tea now.

I always prefer having tea to coffee.

قاعدة If only = If (2, 3) Wish = If only

يأتي الفعل بعد With / If only	إذا كان الزمن أو الفعل في الماضي بسيط
regret + v-ing = had + pp	الفعل في الماضي
I / we	مصدر مع could
مصدر مع would	بالفعل المضارع
I wish to see him. to المصدر	يأتي المصدر

أريد أن يأتي بغيره ماضي

- * I wish I knew where I put my keys.
- * I wish I could go tomorrow. / He wishes he could go now.
- * I wish I were there now. (مع الفعل المضارع)
- * I wish I had gone yesterday = I wish I could have gone ...

قاعدة If

- 0) If (مضارع بسيط) مضارع بسيط ... مضارع بسيط + If
- 1) If (مضارع بسيط) will, can, may, should, might
- 2) If (مضارع بسيط) do, don't
- 3) If (مضارع بسيط) would, could, might + have + 3rd
- * Unless = If ... not = except if (If)

ولا يأتي الفعل بعدها مباشرة

- * allow, cause, force, enable, help مفعول (مصدر)
- * let, make, help مفعول (مصدر)
- * v to be + made to مفعول (مصدر)

- رابط الجملة ... However, but, yet, while, however
- * Although / Though / Even though / even if
- * However
- * Whatever
- * In spite of = Despite = With all + v + ing

المستقبل

* will have (need) to فعل مصدر * won't have (need) to فعل مصدر

التحذير والتحريم

* mustn't مصدر = can't مصدر التحذير ليس لها ماضي
* It is not allowed / It is banned = forbidden
prohibited / dangerous = risky / it is illegal "No + v-ing"

التوصية مضارع فقط

مع التوصية العامة مصدر I better مصدر I should مصدر ought to مصدر

الفعل النكرة

- * can مصدر = manage to مصدر = succeed in + v + (pp)
- * am, is, are + (not) able to مصدر = have / has + ability to مصدر
- * am, is, are + capable of + v-ing / enable مفعول

نظم الفرق في الماضي

- * must be (ماضي) / must have + pp (ماضي)
- * can't be (ماضي) / can't have + pp (ماضي)
- * may / might / could + have + pp
- * could + have + pp (ماضي)
- * should (ought to) + have + pp
- * should not (ought not to) + have + pp

قاعدة If

- * If + as long as = provided (that) = providing (حال)
- * On condition that = in case في حالة
- * If = imagine = suppose = supposing (that) ...
- * If (حال) = should = مضارع بسيط
- * If (حال) = were = مضارع بسيط
- * If (حال) = had + pp = مضارع بسيط
- * If (حال) = in case of / by / with + v + ing
- * Unless = with out / But for + v + ing
- * as long as / so as to / in order to + (مصدر)
- * can / could + (مصدر) / in order that / so that
- * that / so that / such / each / every

- * allow, cause, force, enable, help مفعول (مصدر)
- * let, make, help مفعول (مصدر)
- * v to be + made to مفعول (مصدر)